

1 次の式を平方完成しなさい。

1. $x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x$

2. $x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x$

3. $x^2 + \frac{2}{5}x$

4. $x^2 - \frac{4}{3}x$

2 次の式を平方完成しなさい。

1. $2x^2 + x$

2. $3x^2 - 2x$

3. $-4x^2 - 3x$

4. $-6x^2 + 4x$

1 次の式を平方完成しなさい。

1. $x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x$

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{16}$$

2. $x^2 - \frac{1}{3}x$

$$\left(x - \frac{1}{6}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{36}$$

3. $x^2 + \frac{2}{5}x$

$$\left(x + \frac{1}{5}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{25}$$

4. $x^2 - \frac{4}{3}x$

$$\left(x - \frac{2}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{4}{9}$$

2 次の式を平方完成しなさい。

1. $2x^2 + x$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 2 \left(x^2 + \frac{1}{2}x\right) \\ &= 2 \left\{ \left(x + \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{16} \right\} \\ &= 2 \left(x + \frac{1}{4}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{8} \end{aligned}$$

2. $3x^2 - 2x$

$$\begin{aligned} &= 3 \left(x^2 - \frac{2}{3}x\right) \\ &= 3 \left\{ \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{9} \right\} \\ &= 3 \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{3} \end{aligned}$$

3. $-4x^2 - 3x$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -4 \left(x^2 + \frac{3}{4}x\right) \\ &= -4 \left\{ \left(x + \frac{3}{8}\right)^2 - \frac{9}{64} \right\} \\ &= -4 \left(x + \frac{3}{8}\right)^2 + \frac{9}{16} \end{aligned}$$

4. $-6x^2 + 4x$

$$\begin{aligned} &= -6 \left(x^2 - \frac{2}{3}x\right) \\ &= -6 \left\{ \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 - \frac{1}{9} \right\} \\ &= -6 \left(x - \frac{1}{3}\right)^2 + \frac{2}{3} \end{aligned}$$