

1 次の計算をしなさい。

1.  $17 \times 12$

2.  $14 \times 19$

3.  $26 \times 21$

4.  $32 \times 37$

5.  $47 \times 44$

6.  $51 \times 56$

2 次の計算をしなさい。

1.  $68 \times 67$

2.  $76 \times 72$

3.  $83 \times 85$

4.  $95 \times 91$

5.  $18^2$

6.  $23^2$

**1** 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 17 \times 12 \\ & = 19 \times 10 + 7 \times 2 \\ & = 190 + 14 \\ & = 204 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 14 \times 19 \\ & = 23 \times 10 + 4 \times 9 \\ & = 230 + 36 \\ & = 266 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 26 \times 21 \\ & = 27 \times 20 + 6 \times 1 \\ & = 540 + 6 \\ & = 546 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 32 \times 37 \\ & = 39 \times 30 + 2 \times 7 \\ & = 1170 + 14 \\ & = 1184 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 47 \times 44 \\ & = 51 \times 40 + 7 \times 4 \\ & = 2040 + 28 \\ & = 2068 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 51 \times 56 \\ & = 57 \times 50 + 1 \times 6 \\ & = 2850 + 6 \\ & = 2856 \end{aligned}$$

**2** 次の計算をしなさい。

$$\begin{aligned} 1. \quad & 68 \times 67 \\ & = 75 \times 60 + 8 \times 7 \\ & = 4500 + 56 \\ & = 4556 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 2. \quad & 76 \times 72 \\ & = 78 \times 70 + 6 \times 2 \\ & = 5460 + 12 \\ & = 5472 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 3. \quad & 83 \times 85 \\ & = 88 \times 80 + 3 \times 5 \\ & = 7040 + 15 \\ & = 7055 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 4. \quad & 95 \times 91 \\ & = 96 \times 90 + 5 \times 1 \\ & = 8640 + 5 \\ & = 8645 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 5. \quad & 18^2 \\ & = 26 \times 10 + 8 \times 8 \\ & = 260 + 64 \\ & = 324 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6. \quad & 23^2 \\ & = 26 \times 20 + 3 \times 3 \\ & = 520 + 9 \\ & = 529 \end{aligned}$$